

(13)

Department of Higher Education, Govt. of M.P.  
Semester wise Syllabus for post graduation  
As recommended by Central Board of Studies and  
approved by HE the Governor of M.P.

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MM - 55 35

M.A. Economics

Semester-I

Paper - I Advanced Economic Analysis-I

Objective To provide the knowledge about consumer behavior regarding Market and Production units of the firm

Unit - 1 General Introduction to Micro / Macro / Positive and Normative Economics/ Scarcity and Choice / Rational Behaviour

Unit - 2 Utility Analysis, Cardinal Utility The law of Diminishing Marginal Utility, The law of equi-marginal utility and Ordinal Utility Indifference curves analysis, Price effect, Income Effect & Substitution Effect, Indifference curve and Budget line, Utility Maximization Rule Practical significance

Unit - 3 Law of Demand & Supply Derivation of demand curve from Price Consumption Curve, market demand, Changes in demand and supply and their quantity, Elasticity and their applications, Demand and consumer surplus

Unit - 4 Revealed Preference Theory, Consumer choice under uncertainty Hicksian revision of demand theory

Unit - 5 Production and Cost functions - Law of Variable Proportions - Returns to scale, production function of Multi-Product firm, Producer's equilibrium, elasticity of substitution, Euler's theorem, Cobb-Douglas production function, Cost Function, Cost curves, Marginal cost, Marginal and Average cost analysis

Recommended Books

Vahan H.R. Micro Economics A modern Approach

Mc Coneney & Blue Micro Economics Principal, problems & solutions McGraw-Hill Professional Publication

Varian H.R. Microeconomics, 1999

Samuelson P. Intermediate Economics, 1989

Simon & Blau, Microeconomics, 1999

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Bork

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30/8/10

12/9/10  
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M.A. Economics

Semester-I

Paper - II macro Economics

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Objective: To provide the conceptual knowledge regarding economic policies at national and international level.

Unit - 1 Nature of Macro Economics, Basic Concepts Stock and Flow Variables, Functional relationships, Equilibrium, National Income and its measurement, GDP and GNP, Importance of NI Estimation, NI and Economic Welfare, NI Estimation in India.

Unit - 2 Macro Economic Equilibrium, Income Determination in Closed and Open Economy, Consumption and Investment Function, Concept of Simple Multiplier, Public Expenditure, Export, Tax, Balanced Budget and Dynamic Multiplier.

Unit - 3 The Component of Money Supply, Interest Rate and Theory of Liquidity Preference Monetary Policy and its Instruments.

Unit - 4 Theories of Employment Classical Theory, Say's Law of Market, Classical Model with and without saving and investment, Criticism of the Model, Keynesian Model with Demand and Supply of Money, IS-LM Analysis and Interest Rate Determination, Keynes vs the Classics, Measurement and Trend of Unemployment in Indian Economy.

Unit - 5 Theories of Consumption and Investment - APC and MPC, Factors affecting consumption Income - Consumption Hypothesis, Saving Function, Paradox of Thrift, Investment Function, Determinants of Investments - MEC and AER, Theories of Investment, C-S-I measurement in Indian Economy.

Books Recommended

1. E J Snapho Macro Economic Analysis
2. W H Branson Macro Economic Theory and Policy
3. M L Jhangiani Macro Economic Theory
4. M C Vashista Macro Economic Theory
5. Gurubrahmam Macro Economic Analysis

10/21

Mar 19/02

Mar 5/9 2009

Mar 5/9 2009

Mar 5/9 2009

Mar 12/11

Mar 10/10

Mar 10/10

Mar 15/10

Mar 9/10

Mar 13/11

Mar 10/10

Mar 10/10

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M.A. Economics

MM

Semester-I

Paper - III Public Economics

Objective To develop the conceptual frame work about government's public economic policies and annual budgeting

Unit-1 Public Choice Voting and Resource Allocation, Public Choice analysis, The Growth of Government significance Failure.

Unit - 2 Role of Govt. in Organized Society - Govt. as an agent for Economic Planning : Development Concept of Public Goods, Private Goods, and Merit Goods. Theory of Maximum Social Advantage Theory - Dalton, Pigou, Musgrav

Unit - 3 Public Expenditure - Wagner's Law of Increasing State Activities, Wiesman Peacock Hypothesis, Effects of Public Expenditure Efficiency Effect, Incentive Effect Allocative Effect on Distribution, Employment, Economic Stability & Economic Development. Dalton's Norm of Public Expenditure, Fiscal policy and its objectives

Unit-4 Economics of Taxation - Canons of Taxation, Taxable Capacity, Factors Determining Taxable Capacity, Its Significance, Theories of Taxation - Benefit Theory, The Cost Service Theory and Ability to Pay Theory, Incidence of Taxes, Effects of Taxation Efficiency Effect, Incentive Effect, Allocative Effect, Effect on Distribution, Employment, On Economic Stability.

Unit-5 Debt, Public Debt & Economic Growth, Public Debt and Inflation, Public Debt as a means of regulating economy, Debt Burden, Debt Redemption, Deficit financing

Books Recommended

- |                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| 1 R A Musgrave       | Theory of Public Finance   |
| 2 Alan Brownlee      | Economics of Public Finance  |
| 3 A C Pigou          | Public Finance   |
| 4 D N Bhagwati       | Theory of Working Union of Finance & India                           |
| 5 H H Brundage       | Indian Public Finance  |
| 6 A E A              | Funding in Fiscal Policy   |
| 7 A P Lerner         | Economics of Employment (relevant Chapter at Indian Federal Finance) |
| 8 B R Mehta          | Public Economics and Public Finance (Also French)                    |
| 9 Anthony & Sundaram |  |

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April 17/4/115

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M.D

M.M - 25/25

M.A. Economics

Semester-I

Paper - IV Quantitative Techniques

**Objective:** This paper provides the statistical and mathematical approach to understand economic principles and policies.

**Unit I:** Definition, Importance & Scope of Statistics. Measures of Central tendency. Measures of dispersion and skewness. Correlation Analysis. Correlation Coefficient. Methods of Computing simple correlation, concept of probable Error. Spearman's coefficient of Rank correlation.

**Unit - 2:** Linear and Simultaneous Equations up to Three Variables and its Application in Economics, e.g. Calculation of equilibrium Prices, Impact of Tax and Subsidy on Demand and Supply, Model Calculations of Factor Prices, Calculations of Macro Economic Variables.

**Unit - 3:** Single Differentiation and its Application in Economics i.e., Calculation of Elasticity, Coefficient Marginal Cost and Revenue, Productivity, Condition under

**Unit - 4:** Regression Analysis: Concept, Regression lines, finding regression coefficients and equations, Interpolation and extrapolation, Concept, significance, assumptions, methods of interpolation and extrapolation.

**Unit - 5:** Index Numbers: A Conceptual frame work, uses, types, problems in construction of index numbers, The chain index numbers, Base shifting and deflating the index numbers, cost of living index numbers.

**Books Recommended**

- |                         |                                     |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. Gupta & Gupta        | Statistics                          |
| 2. P. G. D. Alavi       | Statistics for Economists           |
| 3. M. Jagdish Bhambhani | Mathematics for Economists          |
| 4. A. L. Bowley         | Elements of Statistics              |
| 5. Croston & Cowden     | Applied General Statistics          |
| 6. J. P. Chandan        | Statistics for Business & Economics |
| 7. S. R. Gupta          | Statistical Methods                 |

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Books

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M.A. Economics

Semester-II

Paper - I Advanced Economic Analysis-II

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Unit - 1 Perfect competition short run and long run equilibrium of the firm and industry, price and output determination, supply curve; Monopoly short run and long run equilibrium, price discrimination, welfare aspects, monopoly control and regulation.

Unit - 2 Monopolistic competition - general and Chamberlain approaches to equilibrium, equilibrium of the firm and the group with product differentiation and selling costs, excess capacity under monopolistic and imperfect competition, criticism of monopolistic imposition, Oligopoly, Chamberlain, kinked demand curve and collusive (cartels and mergers, price leadership), Price and output determination under monopsony and bilateral monopoly.

Unit - 3 Distribution : Neo classical approach - Marginal productivity theory, Elasticity of technical substitution, technical progress and factor shares; Theory of distribution in imperfect product and factor markets. Marx theories of distribution - Ricardian Model.

Unit - 4 Wages- theories, marginal productivity, minimum wages, determination of rent - classical and modern theories, quantity theory of interest - liquidity preference, IS-LM curve, theories of profit.

Unit - 5 Welfare Economics : partial and general Equilibrium Pigovian welfare economics, Pareto optimal conditions, Value judgement, Social welfare function, compensation principle; methods to obtain optimum welfare - Imperfections, market failure, increasing costs, uncertainty and non-existent and incomplete markets, Theory of Best, Arrow's impossibility theorem, Walrasian and Marshallian equilibrium, The general Equilibrium

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Basic Reading List

1. Kreps David M. (1990), A Course in Microeconomic Theory Princeton University Press, Princeton,

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M.A. Economics

Semester-II

Paper - II Monetary Economics and Banking

MM - 58

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Objective: This paper develops the caliber of the students to understand the banking procedure with its command on money inflow in the market.

Unit - 1 Theories of Value of Money-Fisher, Cambridge equations, the cash Balances approach Keynesian Theory of Money and Prices, The Real Balance Effect, Modern - Quantity Theory of Money.

Unit - 2 measures of money stock, Creation of Credit, Money<sup>3</sup> Multiplier, Instruments of Monetary Controls, Monetary Policy, its role and effectiveness.

Unit - 3 Inflation Measurement and types of inflation, Demand and Supply side Inflation, Excess Demand and Inflation, Effects of Inflation, Methods to Check Inflation, stagflation and Anti-Inflation Policy, Inflation and Indian Economy, Inflation and Unemployment, Phillips curve, The Relationship between Inflation and Unemployment, Long run Phillips Curve,

Unit - 4 Banking Systems in India. Types of Banks, Bank as Deposaries, Demand Deposits, Bank as Financial Intermediaries, Commercial Banking Origin & Growth, Functions of Commercial Banks, Role of Commercial Banks in a Developing Economy, New Trends in Commercial Banking RBI.

Unit - 5 Business Cycles Meaning and Nature, Theories of trade Cycle: Monetary Theory Schumpeter, Keynesian, Samuelson and Hicks, Non-monetary theories of business cycles

Books Recommended:

E.J. Shapiro W.H. Branson  
M.L. Jhingran  
M.C. Vaishya Sunil Bhagat  
KK. Kunhara

Macro Economic Analysis Macro  
Economic Theory and Policy Macro  
Economic Theory Macro Economic  
Theory Macro Economic Analysis  
Monetary Theory and Public Policy

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April

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**Department of Higher Education, Govt. of M.P.**  
**Semester wise Syllabus for post graduation**  
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M.A. Economics  
Semester-II  
Papers III & IV

MM-58 40

### Paper - III Research Methods and Statistical Inference

## **11. .... Research..... Research, Types of Research, Steps in Scientific Research, Research Design, Sampling Techniques, and Techniques of data collection Research report Writings.**

## Unit - 2 Analysis of Time Series - Introduction, Utility and Components of Time Series.

### Measurement of Trend by Graphic Method, Semi-Average & Moving Average method and Least Squares Method

Figure 3

Probability and its Theorems : Concepts & Definition, Calculation of Probability, Theorems Addition Theorem and Multiplication Theorem, Theoretical Probability Distribution : Normal, Binomial & Poisson Distribution.

Unit-4

**Type I & Type II Error : Procedure of Testing Hypotheses, Standard Error, Distribution, Estimation, Significance of Attributes Large Samples Z, F & T test.**

Unit 3

## Chi-Square Test & Goodness of Fit And analysis of variance

### **Books Recommended**

- |                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| 2. D.N. Elhance     | - Gupta & Gupta - Statistics                             |
| 3. Couner           | - Fundamentals of Statistics (Hindi and English Edition) |
| 4. R.G.D. Allen     | - Statistics In Theory & Practice                        |
| 5. A.L. Bowley      | - Statistics for Economics]                              |
| C. Croxton & Cowden | - Elements of Statistics                                 |
| 7. J.I.T. Chandon   | - Applied General Statistics                             |
| 8. S.P. Gupta       | - Statistics for Business & Economics                    |
|                     | - Statistical Methods                                    |

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## M.A. Economics

MM-50 40

Semester-II

## Paper - IV International Economics

**Objective:** To provide the knowledge about International trade, Terms and conditions of the trade.

**Unit – 1 Distinguishing features of Interregional and International trade; Differences and Similarities between Inter-regional and international trade; Importance and Scope of International Trade International division of labour and specialization; Smith's theory of Absolute Difference in costs; Ricardo's theory of comparative differences in costs and its application in underdeveloped countries.**

**Unit – 2 Mills' theory of Reciprocal Demand, Concept of Offer Curves: Explanation of Mills's concept of Reciprocal Demand with the help of Marshall's Offer Curves. International Trade Equilibrium: Some analytical tools-Offer curves, Production Possibility Curves; the Community Indifference Curves, Equilibrium in Community Consumption and Output.**

**Unit – 3 Haberler's Theory of Opportunity Costs:** International trade under constant, increasing and decreasing opportunity costs. The Modern Theory of Factor Endowments; its explanation under price criterion and physical criterion; Theory's relevance today. Its superiority over the classical theory. Leontief Paradox.

**Unit – 4 International trade and factor prices, Samuelson's Factor Price Equalization Theorem, The Terms of Trade- Meaning and various concepts of Terms of Trade; Factors affecting the Terms of Trade; Terms of Trade and underdeveloped countries.**

**Unit – 5 Tariffs:** meaning and types; Effects of tariff under partial and general equilibrium; Optimum tariff and welfare; Effects of tariff on income distribution; The Stolper- Samuelson theorem; Dumping; Types, Objectives and effects of dumping; Current incidence of dumping in India and its impact on our economy; Anti-dumping measures.

### **Books Recommended**

1. Bhagwati, J. (Ed.)- International Trade: Selected Readings. Cambridge University Press, Massachusetts.

2. Carlough, R. J. International Economics. International Thomson Publishing, New York. *DR*

**Department of Higher Education, Govt. of M.P.**  
**Post Graduate Semester wise Syllabus**  
Approved by Central Board of Studies and approved by the Government of M.P.  
www.ParaShiksha.MP.Gov.In

संस्कृत विद्यालय  
राजस्थान कलेजी के लिए दोस्रा अनुवाद "कल्पकाम"  
हिन्दी अनुवाद गणेश हार्ष अनुवादित द्वारा ए. प. के छात्रालय द्वारा अनुप्राप्ति  
Session (वर्ष) - 2010-11

Section (vii) - 2010-11

### *What's Next?*

### **Summary of effects**

Northgate Primary

**Title of Subject Group**

1944-07-01 00:00:00

Paper No. 7 भूगोल विज्ञान

Compulsory / उपरिकारी का Optional / वैकल्पिक अनुसार।

Mr. Mukesh Patel

14

10

## Economics

History of Thought

## ग्रन्थिक विद्यार्थी का अधिकार

1

### **: Compulsory**

2017-06-16 10:40

## Particulars of firm

Unit-1	1- Mercantilism 2- Physiocrats 3- Classical School. a) Adam Smith b) Malthusian c) Ricardo
इकाई - 1	1. परिवहन 2. अवृत्तियाद 3. अंग्रेज शिक्षा (a) व्यापार शिक्षा (b) व्यापार (c) विद्यालय
Unit-2	1- Siemouli 2- St-simons 3- Fredrick List 4- J.S. Mill
इकाई - 2	1. फ्रांसीसी 2. नोड अवृत्तिया 3. अंग्रेज शिक्षा 4. अंग्रेज शिक्षा
Unit-3	1- Karl Marx 2- Historical School 3- Mathematical School 4- Austrian School
इकाई - 3	1. वार्ले ग्रेट 2. इतिहासिक शिक्षा 3. अंग्रेज शिक्षा 4. अंग्रेज शिक्षा
Unit-4	1- Marshall 2- J.B.Clark 3-Irving Fisher 4- Mitchell
इकाई - 4	1. वार्ले ग्रेट 2. वॉली व्यापार 3. अंग्रेज शिक्षा 4. विद्यालय

	1 Cambridge School	Cambridge School
	a) A.C. Pigou	9) A.C. Pigou
	b) John Robinson	b) John Robinson
2 Indian Economic Thinkers		
	a) Kastilyan	
	b) M.K. Gandhi	
	c) J.K. Mehta	
3 Indian Thinkers		
	(a) द्वारी विजू	
	(b) शंकर देविनाथ	
	प्रसाद गोपीनाथ बिपाक	
	(c) लोडिङ	
	(d) चंद्र क. विठ्ठली	
	(e) गोकु गोकु	

कार्य 5

प्रश्न पत्र अंको का छेत्रा तथा 16 नवंबर का आनारिक फूसलकन होगा।

#### Suggested Readings :

1. History of Economic Thought-Erie Hall
2. भारतीय विद्यार्थी का इतिहास- नो श्री. पन्ना
3. भारतीय अर्थशास्त्रिक विद्यक- शर्मा एवं गोप्याल-
4. विद्यार्थी विद्यार्थी का इतिहास- ए.श्री. विजू
5. अर्थशास्त्रिक विद्यार्थी का इतिहास- डी.एन. हन्जेल
6. अर्थशास्त्रिक विद्यार्थी का इतिहास- एम.एल. भाटीया
7. History of Economic Thought- Geod & Wrist
8. History of Economic Thought-T. N. Hajela
9. भारतीय विद्यार्थी का इतिहास- एस. के. शीघ्रस्वप्न
10. History of Economic Thought-H. Lewis
11. History of Economic Thought-Medena Spevani

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1. Economics	M.A.
2. History	III
3. English	Economics
4. Political Science	India's Foreign Trade and International Institutions
5. Sanskrit or any other language	Sanskrit का विशेष सामाजिक और आर्थिकीय अध्ययन
6. Paper No. 1 अन्यान्य विषय	II
7. Economics / अर्थशास्त्र एवं इकाईयां / विद्यालय अनुसार 8. Class Marks अनुसारी रूप	Compulsory <del>or not</del> 40

### **Particulars of Party**

	Foreign Trade and Economic Development, Meaning and Components of Balance of Payments, Equilibrium and disequilibrium of Balance of Payments, Factors causing disequilibrium balance of payments.
1	विदेशी वापर की अवैकलनिकता - जब एक व्यापक उद्योग के बाहर गुप्तांक विकसन के संभवतावाले प्रभाव विदेशी वापर में अवैकलन के बारे। Adjustment mechanisms of Balance of Payments Under Gold Standard, Under flexible exchange rates (price effect), Under elasticity approach Marshall-Lerner Principle, Under capital movements direct control for adjustment Foreign Trade Multiplier and determination of Income.
2	विदेशी वापर के अवैकलन विदेशी विनियोग और जूलरी वापर की विभिन्न विधियाँ (other ways) ; गोल्ड लैंड रिकॉर्ड - लोक विधि; वृत्ति गतिविधियाँ से आवास विकास के बिंदु विवरण। विदेशी वापर व्यापक एवं अमेरिका विधि।
3	Success of Foreign exchange rate, Determination of Equilibrium exchange rate, Theories of exchange rate-determination the purchasing power parity theory and the Balance of Payments theory, Factor causing changes in exchange rates, Relative merits and demerits of fixed and flexible exchange rates, concept of spot and forward exchange rates, convertibility of currency.
4	विदेशी विनियोग एवं जीवन्यास्त्रया ; वार्षिकीय दर विनियोग दर का विनियोग दर का विनियोग विनियोग की अवैकलन वापरा Reserves और व्यापक विनियोग ; विनियोग दर में परिवर्तन के कारण 1991 का विदेशी विनियोग दर के गुण विवरण ; वापरकर्ता और अधिक विनियोग दर की अवैकलन विनियोग की विवरण।
5	Exchange control-Meaning, features, objectives and methods of exchange control Devaluation: Devaluation of Indian Rupee and its impact on economy, Free Trade versus Protectionism.
6	World Trade Organisation and Development of World Trade विदेशी वापर के अवैकलन और व्यापक अवैकलन का प्रभाव ; विदेशी वापर का विवरण। World Trade Organisation-Functions, structure, objectives and working of WTO, India's role in WTO, Trade Blocks-EU, NAFTA, ASEAN, International Monetary Fund-Origin, objectives, functions and working of the fund, India & IMF, World Bank-Functions, working, India and the World Bank.
7	Foreign Trade and IMF in India Recent changes in the direction and composition of trade, Major problems of Indian export sector. भारत वापर विवरण - वापर, वापरकर्ता, वापरविधि और वापरविधाली। वापर और विवरण वापर वापरने ; वापर विवरण वापर-की दृष्टि, एवं एक दृष्टि एवं दूसरी दृष्टि वापर-वापरने, वापर की वापरविधाली। वापर और वापरविधाली वापर विवरण। विवरण वापर-वापरविधाली वापर विवरण विवरण। विदेशी वापर और वापर का वापरवापर वापरविधाली। वापरविधाली वापर विवरण।

महाराष्ट्र कालांक के लिये संस्कृत अनुसार पाठ्यक्रम  
महाराष्ट्र शासन द्वारा अनुशासित रूप से एवं संवरपात्र द्वारा अनुमोदित  
Department of Higher Education, Govt. of M.P.

Post Graduates semester wise Syllabus

As recommended by Central Board of Studies and approved by the Governor of M.P.

अधिकारीय अंक / Max. Marks :- 25 **40**

मासि. Class : M.A. / एम.ए.

विषय / Subject :

तीसरा Semester : III

विषय नाम वा शीर्षक Title of Subject/ Group : (A)

पेपर नं. / Paper No. : III Labour Economics

विषयालय Optional :

इष्टवृत्ति - 1

Unit- 1

भव आव विभागाती इष्टवृत्ति एवं महाराष्ट्र भारत जैसे विकासरत्तिवां देश के अधिक विभागों में भव छोड़ी गयी भूमिका तथा विभागों में भव विभाग।

क. भव एवं विभाग।

Labour - Meaning, Peculiarities, Types and Significance Role of Labour in Economic Development of a Developing Country like India.

Characteristics and Growth of Labour market in India.

Unit- 2

मजदूरी वा बीम एवं युवा विद्यात वजदूरी की विभिन्न व्यवस्थाएँ

a. अधिक मजदूरी :

b. अधिक विद्यात मजदूरी

c. न्यूनतम मजदूरी :

राष्ट्रीय वजदूरी की भव भारत में बोनस की समस्या।

Unit- 3

Demand and Supply Theory of Wages

Various Concepts of Wages :

(a) Fair Wages.

(b) Living Wages.

(c) Minimum Wages.

Minimum Wages Act, 1948.

Wages, Efficiency of Labour and Productivity in India.

Wages Policy Under the Five year Plans.

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क्रमांक ३

Unit- 3

सामाजिक सुरक्षा - अपने उद्देश्य, विकास का दृष्टिकोण एवं लिखिती। भारत में सामाजिक सुरक्षा की विभिन्न ढाराएँ क्या हैं -

अपने उद्देश्य, विकास का दृष्टिकोण

भारत में विभिन्न अधिकारीय द्वारा आयोजित अथवा कार्यालय लिखिती।

a) सरकारी द्वारा

b) नियोजनीय द्वारा

c) अपने समाजनीय द्वारा।

Social Security - Meaning, Origin, Growth, Aims and Methods.

Different Schemes of Social Security in India.

Labour Welfare - Meaning, Aims, Growth, Scope and Classification.

Labour Welfare Activities done by different Agencies in India.

(a) By Government.

(b) By Employers.

(c) By Trade Unions.

क्रमांक ४

संस्थानिक, रिकार्ड-कार्यालय, कलानि, दुर्घटनाक, काषाय एवं समझौते प्रबन्ध में अधिकारीय भागीदारी सामाजिक सीदेशाली

प्रकल्प से बहिर्भूत रूप आदानप्रदान का विकास कर्तिकान्दुयी, अमित्या, एवं भारत में अधिकारीय संघ अन्वेषण को समाप्त करने की  
उम्मीद।

Industrial Disputes - Meaning Types, Causes Consequence Prevention and Settlement, Industrial

Disputes in India - Main Causes and Remedies.

Industrial Dispute Act, 1947.

Worker's Participation in management.

Collective Bargaining.

Trade Union Definition, Need Growth, Approaches and Functions.

Trade Union Movement in India - Growth, Difficulties, Draw backs and Measures to strengthen the

Trade union Movement in India.

क्रमांक ५

Unit- 5

भारत के अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय अधिकारीय की आवासीय समस्याएँ

भारत के भाग अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय

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## भरत में अल रह गईला थम

प्रत्येक धन और नौकरी के उपयोग ।

विवरण एवं असारीकौष भग्न लगातुन् ।

## **Unit V Problem of Housing of industrial workers in India.**

### **Labour Act, 1948.**

## **Child and Women Labour in India.**

#### **Measures to Prevent Child Labour -**

## **India and International Labour Organisation.**

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राष्ट्रविभेदी वक्तव्यों के लिये सेपेस्टर अनुसार पाइकाना  
लैटीय वक्तव्यन मध्यम हुआ अनुसारित रूप स. प्र के वाच्यामि हुआ अनुसारित

Department of Higher Education, Govt. of M.P.

### **Post Graduates semester wise Syllabus**

As recommended by Central Board of Studies and approved by the Governor of M.P.

Affix your name / Max. Marks-60 26 ~~22~~ 40

### **Non-Classical / M.A.**

1000 / Subject: Economics

Winter Semester 2018

Item may be under Title of Subject/ Group : (B)

Subject : Paper No. : IV Industrial Economics

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ਇਕਾਈ : ਗੈਰਿਟੋਨਿਕਸ਼ਨ ਵੀ ਅਕਾਡਮਿਕ , ਰਾਫਲ੍ਸ ਏਂਡ ਪ੍ਰਾਈਜ਼ ਮਾਰਕੁਨਿੰਗ ਦੀ ਸੰਖੇ ਗੈਰਿਟੋਨਿਕਸ਼ਨ ਵਿਕਾਸ ਵੀ ਅਧਿਕਤੁਲ ਏਂਡ ਪ੍ਰੋਪੋਰਿਊਲ ਧਾਰਕ। ਮਾਰਕੁਨਿੰਗ ਵੀ ਸਾਡੇ ਗੈਰਿਟੋਨਿਕਸ਼ਨ ਜੰਗੀ -

1961 ਦੀ ਪ੍ਰਵਾਨਗ ਮਾਮੂਲੀਅਤ ਅਤੇ ਸੰਭਾਵਿਕ ਉਤਸ਼ਾਹ ਦੀ ਵਰਤੋਂ ਪ੍ਰਦਿੱਤ ਹੈ।

## **Unit – 1 Meaning, Rational pattern and impact of industrialization, Factors favoring and Hampering Rapid Industrial Development of India, New Industrial**

## Policy in India, from 1991 to till date: Recent trends in Indian Industrial growth

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ਇਸ ਵੱਡੀ ਦੁਖ ਦੀ ਅਨੁਪਾਤਿਕ ਏਥਰ ਸਾਲਾਂ ਵਿੱਚ ਯੋਧਾਗਿਆਕਾਰੀ ਵਿਖੇ, ਪਹਿਲਿਹਿੰਦੀ ਦੀ ਆਜ਼ਾਦੀ ਪਰ ਵੀਵਿਤ, ਆਜ਼ਾਦ ਪਰ ਰਾਜਿਤਾ ਦੀ ਆਜ਼ਾਦੀ ਪਰ ਸਾਡਾਨਾ।

(अपनी अपेक्षा अधिक वर्णनीय है )

**Unit – 2 :Concept and organisation of a firm, Business classification of firm on the basis of its activities**

### Sector, and Ownership structure. (Public, Private, Joint and

## Cooperative Actions

Page 3

Unit 3

ବ୍ୟକ୍ତି ଓ ଅନ୍ତର୍ଦୀପିକ ସାହେଜା-  
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अन्यों अपनी वर्तमान का जागरूक करने वाले भव्य, शैक्षिक वर्ग हैं।

Unit - 1 Industrial combination and its impact on efficiency of the firm and economic power. Theories of Industrial location - Weber and Sargent Florence;

#### **Factors affecting location, Industrial Sickness:**

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एकाई ५ नवीन के प्रयोग वही ऐसा हो सकता है कि जिसका एवं कांगड़ान लक्षण है - लोहा एवं इत्यात उत्तरोग गुप्ती तथा उत्तरोग गुप्ती अपेक्षित रूपांश

नींगी उठोग एवं इजीभिरेक्य बालूरे (सापड़ा निकोल कोप) भासा में लघु रूप प्रतीक उठोग तथा विकास।

**Unit – 4 Growth and current problems of selected large scale industries in India Iron & steel, Cotton textiles, Jute, Cement, Sugar and engineering goods**

(Organised i Manufacturing Sector), Development of Small Scale and Cottage Industries in India

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Unit 5

अधिकृत औटोमेटिक मिल के स्वरूप – एक कूपी उपार पूरी औटोमेटिक मिल गरमाए जाते हैं – आई दी भी आई, आई एवं दी अद्य एक तरी रुत आई है।

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**Unit - 5 Sources of Industrial finance owned capital , borrowed capital , industrial finance institutions - DBI , IFCI , SFC , SIDC , commercial banks .**

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## DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION

### Semesterwise Syllabus for Post Graduation

As recommended by Central Board of Studies and approved by HE the Governor of M.P.

M.A. Economics

Semester IV

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Paper I : Economics of growth and development

#### Unit - I

1. Concepts of Growth and Development, factors affecting growth & development problems of under development and development.
2. Ricardian Theory of Growth
3. Malthusian Theory of Growth
4. Marxism Theory.

#### Unit - II

1. Schumpeter's model.
2. Keynesian Model of Employment and Income, Consumption Function
3. Multiplier, Accelerator & Investment Function.
4. Harrod - Domar model.
5. Joan Robinson's model of growth.

#### Unit - III

1. Theory of Balanced growth - Nurkse and Lewis model.
2. Theories of dualism - Boeke, Higgins & Myint.
3. Theories of unbalanced growth - Hirschman.
4. Leibenstein's Model.

#### Unit - IV

1. Rostow's stage of growth.
2. Mahalanobis model.
3. Neoclassical model of Meade.
4. Solow's Neoclassical Model
5. Kaledor Model.

#### Unit - V

1. Approaches to Development; Partial theories of growth and development - vicious circle of poverty, circular causation, unlimited supply of labour, big push, balanced growth, unbalanced growth, critical minimum efforts thesis, low income equilibrium trap; Dualism - technical, behavioural and social.

Dated 25/04/2020 Dr. B. S. Bhat  
Dated 25/04/2020 Dr. B. S. Bhat  
Dated 25/04/2020 Dr. B. S. Bhat

# DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION

## Semesterwise Syllabus for Post Graduation

As recommended by Central Board of Studies and approved by HE the Governor of M.P.

II

M.A. Economics

Paper-II

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Semester IV

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Paper-II: Indian Economic Policy

### Unit - I : Framework of Indian Economy

1. Economic Policy : An Introduction.
2. Trend and Structure of National Income.
3. Demographic Features and Indicators of Development.
4. Poverty and Inequality : Policy Implications.
5. Employment and Unemployment : Policy Implications.

### Unit - II : Development Strategies in India

1. Forming in India : Objective, Strategies and Evaluation.
2. Economic Reforms in India.
3. Unique of Economic Reforms.

### Unit - III : Sectoral Performance

1. Agricultural Growth, Productivity, Trends and Crop Patterns.
2. Issues and Concerns in India Agriculture.
3. Industrial Sector in Pre-reform Period.
4. Industrial Sector in Post-reform period with Emphasis on Small-Scale Sector.

### Unit - IV : Sectoral Performance - II

1. Infrastructure
2. Indian Financial System : Money Market and Monetary Policy.
3. Capital Market in India and Working of SEBI

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### Unit - V : Sectoral Performance - III

1. Foreign Trade and Balance of Payment.
2. India and International Institutions.
3. Multinational Corporations and Foreign Capital.
4. Government Finance : Union and States.
5. Fiscal Federalism in India and latest finance commission.

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प्रशासकीय संस्थान के लिए विभिन्न अनुसार विवरण  
विभिन्न विषयों पर विभिन्न द्वारा अनुसिद्धि गया ह. य. वि. विभिन्न द्वारा अनुसिद्धि  
Department of Higher Education, Govt. of M.P.

## **Department of Higher Education, Govt. of M.P.**

#### Post Graduate Seminar with Srinivasan

**For examination conducted under its cognizance**  
**As recommended by Central Board of Studies and approved by the Governor of M.P.**

कोटीय अनुदान संस्करण, लाला रिक्षा दिवाली, ब्रह्म गारण चॉलेट्या/परिणामी पूर्व इवं परमात्मा पाठ्यक्रम या गुरुवर्षानाऱ्ह क्षेत्रक  
सालाप्पेल्लूर तृतीय रुद्र चारूप्य सेमेस्टर

affectionately / Max. Marlowe

Year / Class	I	M. A. / PG.
Stream / Subject	I	Economics / अर्थशास्त्र
Higher Semester	I	IV / चौथा
New Syllabus / Title of Subject/ Group	I	Agricultural Economics / Agricultural Economics
Paper No. / Paper No. - III	I	Ques. - A - 3 / प्र० - C - 3
External / Internal Exam, theory/ Optional	I	Optional / विकल्प

UNIT-2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>१. भूमि के प्रयोग के अनुपात सेवन की समस्या (भूमि का उपयोग के लिए नियम)</li> <li>२. भूमि व्यवस्था का वर्णन-व्यवस्था का वर्णन</li> <li>३. भूमि का विवरण</li> <li>४. भूमि का उपयोग के लिए नियम</li> </ul>
Unit- 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>१. Optimum Combination problems in Agriculture Input ( in reference to land, Labour and capital)</li> <li>२. Agriculture System and their types as cooperative &amp; private</li> <li>३. Agriculture Holdings</li> <li>४. Land Reforms in India and M.P.</li> </ul>
UNIT-3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>१. भूमि का विवरण</li> <li>२. भूमि खेत-खेत बीज की समस्या</li> <li>३. भूमि खेत-खेत की समस्या</li> <li>४. भूमि खेत के सम्बन्ध, भूमि का दौरा, भूमि का दौरा दूषण</li> </ul>
Unit- 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>१. Agricultural Subsidies</li> <li>२. Agricultural Finance- source , types and problems</li> <li>३. Agricultural Marketing- types and problems</li> <li>४. Fluctuations in Agricultural Prices, Agriculture Price Policy , Minimum Support Price</li> </ul>
UNIT-4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>१. भूमि व्यवस्था का विवरण</li> <li>२. भूमि का उपयोग भूमि का विवरण</li> <li>३. भूमि व्यवस्था</li> <li>४. भूमि व्यवस्था</li> </ul>
Unit- 4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>१. Agriculture Development in Planned Periods</li> <li>२. Technological Development in Agriculture, Dry Farming, Green Revolution,</li> <li>३. Farm Management</li> <li>४. Agriculture Taxation</li> </ul>
UNIT-5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>१. भूमि व्यवस्था का विवरण</li> <li>२. विवरण विवरण के भूमि व्यवस्था सम्बन्ध</li> <li>३. भूमि व्यवस्था का विवरण</li> <li>४. भूमि व्यवस्था का विवरण सम्बन्ध विवरण</li> </ul>
Unit- 5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>१. Issue of Indian Agriculture in Global Perspective</li> <li>२. Provisions regarding Agriculture in W.T.O.</li> <li>३. Agricultural Development in Madhya Pradesh</li> </ul>

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प्राचीन शैक्षणिक विद्या के अध्ययन का उद्देश्य  
Department of Higher Education, Govt. of M.P.  
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recommended by Central Board of Studies and approved by the Governor of

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Page 17

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#### Table of Subject Groups / New users can skip

Paper No. 1 (Version 1) -

Comments / suggestions / Options / Buttons / etc.

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Exercises

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#### **REFERENCES AND NOTES**

第十一章

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— Pauline Poirier

Unit-1	<p><b>Demography - Meaning, Significance, Techniques of Demographic Analysis, Relationship with other sciences.</b></p> <p><b>Basic concepts of Demography - Population Pyramids, Density of Population, sex ratio, Population growth and Population Trend.</b></p>
Unit-2	<p><b>Demography - and their methods: Methods of Birth, methods of death, methods of migration;</b></p> <p><b>Methods of measuring economic development, methods of birth, death rates, migration rates, methods of death;</b></p>
Unit-3	<p><b>Malthusian theory of population, Optimum theory of Population, Social cultural theories - Durkheim's theory of social capital, T. H. Marshall's theory of increasing prosperity and pleasure, Henry George's theory of Incentives development, Theory of Demographic transition.</b></p>

Unit-2	Meaning of Demographic Transition, different stages of demographic transition, stages of modernisation in India, India's place in world scenario in terms of stage of transition, birth rate and its effect, death rate and its effect, trends in modern India.
Unit-3	Different Demographic Measurements Birth rate, Death rate, Life table, Gross and Net Reproduction rate with relevance to India. Human resource development in India.
Unit-3	India's population - size of, stages of population, age of population, sex ratio in India, sex ratio in rural areas, sex ratio in urban areas.
Unit-4	Indian census - 1971-2001 Size, Growth and Composition of population in India, Population education in India.
Unit-4	World population - 1971-2001 size & increase in size, sex ratio size & increase, trends.
Unit-5	Population and Economic development, Trends and distribution of World population. Population policies in India. Population control measures in India.
Unit-5	Unmet need of family planning, family behaviour at different stages size of unmet need size & service delivery in India.

Almora  
Feb 2011

Bhakti Bhakti  
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Dr. A. K. Singh  
17/1/15

Dr. S. K. Singh  
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